

2025 Instructions for Form 541-ES

Estimated Tax for Fiduciaries

References in these instructions are to the Internal Revenue Code (IRC) as of **January 1, 2015**, and to the California Revenue and Taxation Code (R&TC).

General Information

Installment Payments. Estimated tax payments shall be paid in the following percentages of the required annual payment:

- 1st Payment — 30%
- 2nd Payment — 40%
- 3rd Payment — 0%
- 4th Payment — 30%

Estates and trusts with a tax liability less than \$500 do not need to make estimated tax payments.

A Purpose

Use Form 541-ES, Estimated Tax For Fiduciaries, to figure and pay estimated tax for an estate or trust. Estimated tax is the amount of tax the fiduciary of an estate or trust expects to owe for the year.

B Who Must Make Estimated Tax Payments

Generally, a fiduciary of an estate or trust must make 2025 estimated tax payments if the estate or trust expects to owe at least \$500 in tax for 2025 (after subtracting withholding and credits).

A fiduciary of an estate or trust is **not** required to make 2025 estimated tax payments if one of the following applies:

- 100% of the tax shown on the 2024 tax return including alternative minimum tax (AMT) was paid by withholding.
- 90% of the tax shown on the 2025 tax return will be paid by withholding.
- It is a decedent's estate for any taxable year ending before the date that is two years after the decedent's death.
- It is a trust that was treated as owned by the decedent and if the trust will receive the residue of the decedent's estate under the will (or if no will is admitted to probate, the trust is primarily responsible for paying debts, taxes, and expenses of administration) for any taxable year ending before the date that is two years after the decedent's death.

Required Annual Estimated Tax Payment

Adjusted Gross Income (AGI) \$150,000 or less.

Estates and trusts required to make estimated tax payments and whose 2024 AGI is \$150,000 or less, must figure their estimated tax based on the lesser of 100% of the tax for 2024 or 90% of the tax for 2025, including AMT. This rule does not apply to farmers or fishermen.

AGI greater than \$150,000. Estates and trusts required to make estimated tax payments and whose 2024 AGI is more than \$150,000 must figure their estimated tax based on the lesser of 110% of the tax for 2024 or 90% of the tax for 2025, including AMT. This rule does not apply to farmers or fishermen.

AGI \$1,000,000 or more. Estates and trusts with a 2025 AGI equal to or greater than \$1,000,000 must figure their estimated tax based on 90% of the tax for 2025. This rule does not apply to farmers or fishermen.

If the estate or trust must make estimated tax payments, use the Estimated Tax Worksheet on the next page to figure the amount owed.

Real Estate Mortgage Investment Conduit (REMIC) trusts are not required to make estimated payments.

Tax-exempt trusts and nonexempt charitable trusts described in IRC Section 4947(a)(1) should use Form 100-ES, Corporation Estimated Tax.

C When to Make Estimated Tax Payments

For estimated tax purposes, the year is divided into four payment periods. Each period has a specific payment due date. If an estate or trust does not pay enough tax by the due date of each payment, it may be charged a penalty even if it is due a refund when it files its income tax return. The estimated tax payment dates are shown below:

- 1st Payment April 15, 2025
- 2nd Payment June 16, 2025
- 3rd Payment September 15, 2025
- 4th Payment January 15, 2026

If the due date falls on a weekend or holiday, the deadline to file and pay without penalty is extended to the next business day.

Filing an Early Tax Return in Place of the 4th Installment. If an estate or trust files its 2025 tax return by January 31, 2026, and pays the entire balance due, it does not have to make its last estimated tax payment.

Annualization Option. If the estate or trust does not receive its taxable income evenly during the year, it may be to its advantage to annualize the income. This method allows matching estimated tax payments to the actual period when income was earned. Use the annualization schedule included with 2024 form FTB 5805, Underpayment of Estimated Tax by Individuals and Fiduciaries.

Farmers and Fishermen. If at least 2/3 of gross income for 2024 or 2025 is from farming or fishing, the estate or trust may apply one of the following:

- Pay the total estimated tax by January 15, 2026.
- File Form 541, California Fiduciary Income Tax Return, for 2025 on or before March 1, 2026, and pay the total tax due. In this case, estimated tax payments are not due for 2025. Enclose form FTB 5805F, Underpayment of Estimated Tax by Farmers and Fishermen, with Form 541.

Fiscal Year Filers. If the estate or trust files on a fiscal year basis, the due dates will be the 15th day of the 4th, 6th, and 9th months of the fiscal year and the 1st month of the following fiscal year.

Behavioral Health Services Tax (previously Mental Health Services Tax). If the estate's or trust's taxable income is more than \$1,000,000, compute the Behavioral Health Services Tax. Income from an Electing Small Business Trust (ESBT) is also subject to the Behavioral Health Services Tax.

Behavioral Health Services Tax Worksheet

Use whole dollars only.

A. Taxable income from Form 541, line 20a	A	_____
B. ESBT taxable income from Form 541, line 20b	B	_____
C. Add line A and line B.	C	_____
D. Less	D	\$(1,000,000)
E. Subtotal	E	_____
F. Tax rate — 1%	F	x .01
G. Behavioral Health Services Tax — Multiply line E by line F. Enter the amount here and on line 10 of the 2025 Estimated Tax Worksheet on the next page	G	_____

D How to Use Form 541-ES

Use the Estimated Tax Worksheet on the next page and the 2024 Form 541 tax return as a guide for figuring the 2025 estimated tax payment.

There is a separate payment form for each due date. Use the form with the correct file and pay dates.

Fill in Form 541-ES:

1. Using black or blue ink, print the estate's or trust's name, the fiduciary's name and title, address, and the estate's or trust's federal employer identification number (FEIN) in the space provided on Form 541-ES. If the estate's or trust's name or address is too long to fit in the provided spaces, **do not** shorten the name or address. Fit the information in the space provided.

Include the Private Mail Box (PMB) in the address field. Write "PMB" first, then the box number. Example: 111 Main Street PMB 123.

2. Enter on the payment line of the form only the amount of the current payment. When making payments of estimated tax, be sure to take into account any previous year's overpayment to be credited against the current year's tax, but **do not** include the overpayment amount in the payment amount.

3. If part of the estimated tax is to be allocated to the beneficiaries per IRC Section 643(g), enclose a copy of Form 541-T, California Allocation of Estimated Tax Payments to Beneficiaries, to Form 541-ES.
4. Using black or blue ink, make a check or money order payable to the **"Franchise Tax Board."** Write the FEIN and "2025 Form 541-ES" on the check or money order. Enclose, but **do not** staple, the payment with Form 541-ES and mail to:

FRANCHISE TAX BOARD
PO BOX 942867
SACRAMENTO CA 94267-0008

Make all checks or money orders payable in U.S. dollars and drawn against a U.S. financial institution.

Electronic Funds Withdrawal (EFW)
Fiduciaries can make an extension or estimated tax payment using tax preparation software. Check with your software provider to determine if they support EFW for extension or estimated tax payments.
5. Keep a record of the payment.
6. **Fiscal year filers:** Fill in the month and year-end information at the top of the form.

E Failure to Make Estimated Tax Payments

If the estate or trust is required to make estimated tax payments and does not, or if it underpays any installment, a penalty will be assessed for that portion of estimated tax that was underpaid from the due date of the installment to the date of payment or the due date of the tax return, whichever is earlier. For more information, get 2024 form FTB 5805.

Franchise Tax Board Privacy Notice on Collection

Our privacy notice can be found in annual tax booklets or online. Go to ftb.ca.gov/privacy to learn about our privacy policy statement, or go to ftb.ca.gov/forms and search for **1131** to locate FTB 1131 EN-SP, Franchise Tax Board Privacy Notice on Collection - Aviso de Privacidad del Franchise Tax Board sobre la Recaudación. To request this notice by mail, call 800.338.0505 and enter form code **948** when instructed.

2025 Estimated Tax Worksheet. Do not file. Keep this worksheet for your records.

1	Enter the estimated amount of adjusted total income you expect in 2025	1	_____	00
2	Enter income distribution deduction.	2	_____	00
3	Taxable income of fiduciary. Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	_____	00
4	Tax. Figure the tax on the amount on line 3 by using the 2024 tax rate schedule.	4	_____	00
5	Additional taxes from: form FTB 5870A, Tax on Accumulation Distribution of Trusts; IRC Section 453A tax, relating to certain dispositions under the installment method; and, IRC Section 641(c) tax on income attributable to S corporation stock held by an Electing Small Business Trust (ESBT)	5	_____	00
6	Total. Add line 4 and line 5	6	_____	00
7	Credits. See the instructions for Form 541 for more information about credits you may claim	7	_____	00
8	Total. Subtract line 7 from line 6.	8	_____	00
9	Alternative Minimum Tax. See Schedule P (541), Alternative Minimum Tax and Credit Limitations - Fiduciaries	9	_____	00
10	Behavioral Health Services Tax Worksheet, line G	10	_____	00
11	Enter the total of line 8, line 9, line 10	11	_____	00
12	a Multiply line 11 by 90% (.90). Farmers and fishermen multiply line 11 by 66 2/3% (.6667) ..	12a	_____	00
	b Enter 100% of the tax shown on your 2024 Form 541, line 28, or 110% (1.10) of that amount if the estate's or trust's AGI on the 2024 Form 541 is more than \$150,000, and if less than 2/3 of gross income for 2024 or 2025 is from farming or fishing.	12b	_____	00
	c Enter the lesser of line 12a or line 12b. If the 2025 AGI is \$1,000,000 or greater, enter the amount from line 12a.	12c	_____	00
13	California income tax withheld and estimated to be withheld during 2025	13	_____	00
14	Estimated tax. Subtract line 13 from line 12c. If less than \$500, no payment is required	14	_____	00
15	Multiply line 14 by 30% (.30). Enter the amount on the 1st and 4th installment of your Form 541-ES. Multiply the amount on line 14 by 40% (.40). Enter the result on the 2nd installment of your Form 541-ES. See the instructions if income will be earned at an uneven rate during the year. If the amount is zero, do not mail this form.			