

# ANALYSIS OF ORIGINAL BILL

Franchise Tax Board

Author: Chesbro Analyst: Matthew Cooling Bill Number: AB 1690  
Related Bills: See Legislative History Telephone: 845-5983 Introduced Date: January 27, 2010  
Attorney: Patrick Kusiak Sponsor: \_\_\_\_\_

**SUBJECT:** Disaster Loss Deduction/Excess Loss Carryover/January 2010 Humboldt County Earthquake

## SUMMARY

This bill would allow special tax treatment, called disaster loss treatment, for losses sustained as a result of the January 9, 2010, Humboldt County earthquake.

This analysis will not address the bill's changes to the Property Tax Law, as they do not impact the department or state income tax revenue.

## PURPOSE OF THE BILL

According to the author's office, the purpose of this bill is to provide immediate tax relief to individuals and businesses affected by the earthquake.

## EFFECTIVE/OPERATIVE DATE

As an urgency measure, this bill would be effective and operative immediately upon enactment.

## POSITION

Pending.

## ANALYSIS

### FEDERAL/STATE LAW

Under federal and state law, a casualty loss is defined as the damage, destruction, or loss of property resulting from an identifiable event that is sudden, unexpected, or unusual. A disaster loss occurs when business or personal property is completely or partially destroyed as a result of a fire, storm, flood, or other natural event in an area declared to be a disaster by the President of the United States.

Board Position:

\_\_\_\_\_ S      \_\_\_\_\_ NA      \_\_\_\_\_ NP  
\_\_\_\_\_ SA      \_\_\_\_\_ O      \_\_\_\_\_ NAR  
\_\_\_\_\_ N      \_\_\_\_\_ OUA        X   PENDING

Department Director

Date

Selvi Stanislaus

02/22/10

Existing federal and state laws allow an individual taxpayer with a non-business casualty/disaster loss that is not reimbursed, by insurance or otherwise, may deduct such losses to the extent that each loss exceeds \$100 and aggregate net losses for the taxable year exceed 10 percent of adjusted gross income. Additionally, a taxpayer can elect to file an amended return to deduct a casualty loss in the taxable year prior to the loss year to receive a refund more quickly. However, this election only applies to casualty losses occurring in a Presidentially-declared disaster area. This election may be made for any Presidentially-declared disaster prior to passage of any state legislation allowing special carryover treatment because California conforms to federal disaster tax law treatment. The election is not available for a Governor-only declared disaster until enabling state legislation has been enacted.

State tax law<sup>1</sup> identifies specific events as disasters and excess disaster losses are allowed special carry forward treatment. That is, 100 percent of the excess disaster loss may be carried over for up to fifteen taxable years. In addition, for disasters that were the subject of a Governor's proclamation but not the subject of a Presidential disaster declaration, enactment of state law identifying a specific event as a disaster for state tax law purposes authorizes the taxpayer to elect to deduct the disaster loss on the return for the prior taxable year.

## **PROGRAM BACKGROUND**

Governor Arnold Schwarzenegger proclaimed on January 12, 2010, a state of emergency declaring the earthquake that occurred in Humboldt County to be a state disaster. President Obama did not declare the earthquake to be a federal disaster.

## **THIS BILL**

This bill would add the earthquake that occurred in Humboldt County in January, 2010, to the current list of specified disasters under the Personal Income Tax Law and the Corporation Tax Law. This bill would allow taxpayers affected by the earthquake to elect to file an amended return for the prior taxable year to deduct the disaster loss and reduce the prior year tax liability, resulting in an expedited refund. This bill would also allow carry forward treatment for up to fifteen taxable years for losses sustained as a result of the earthquake.

Specifically, this bill would allow special disaster treatment of losses sustained as a result of this disaster. The \$100 and 10 percent of adjusted gross income limitations in existing law would apply to disaster losses on non-business property.

## **IMPLEMENTATION CONSIDERATIONS**

Implementing this bill would not significantly impact the department's programs or operations.

## **LEGISLATIVE HISTORY**

AB 15 (Fuentes, 2009/2010) would allow taxpayers disaster loss treatment for losses sustained as a result of the wildfires that occurred in Los Angeles County during November 2008. The provisions of this bill were incorporated into AB 1568 (Salas, Stats, 2009, Ch. 299). This bill failed passage out of the Senate.

---

<sup>1</sup> AB 1452 (Stats. 2008, Ch. 763) disallows net operating loss deductions by suspending them for taxable years 2008 and 2009 for a taxpayer with net business income of \$500,000 or more.

AB 50 (Nava, 2009/2010) would have allowed taxpayers disaster loss treatment for losses sustained as a result of the wildfires that occurred in Santa Barbara County during November 2008. The provisions of this bill were incorporated into AB 1568 (Salas, Stats, 2009, Ch. 299). This bill failed passage out of the Senate.

AB 79 (Duvall, 2009/2010) would allow taxpayers disaster loss treatment for losses sustained as a result of the wildfires that occurred in Orange County during November 2008. This bill is currently being held under submission in the Senate Appropriations Committee.

AB 1568 (Salas, Stats. 2009, Ch. 299) This bill allowed special tax treatment, called disaster loss treatment, for losses sustained as a result of the wildfires that occurred during October and November 2008, and May 2009, in Los Angeles, Orange, Riverside, San Bernardino, Ventura, and Santa Barbara Counties.

AB 1662 (Portantino/Jeffries, 2009/2010) and ABX8 31 (Portantino/Jeffries, 2009/2010) would allow special tax treatment, called disaster loss treatment, for losses sustained as a result of the August 2009 Los Angeles County wildfires. These bills are currently in the Assembly Revenue and Taxation Committee.

SB 1064 (Hollingsworth, Stats. 2008, Ch. 386) allows taxpayers disaster loss treatment for losses sustained during calendar year 2007 for wildfires that occurred in Los Angeles, Orange, Riverside, San Bernardino, San Diego, Santa Barbara, and Ventura Counties and wind damage that occurred in Riverside County during October 2007. In addition, the losses sustained in Butte, Kern, Humboldt, Mariposa, Mendocino, Monterey, Plumas, Santa Barbara, Santa Clara, Santa Cruz, Shasta, and Trinity Counties during May, June, and July 2008, and the July 2007, wildfire and July 2008, rainstorms that occurred in Inyo County.

## **FISCAL IMPACT**

This bill would not significantly impact the department's costs.

## **ECONOMIC IMPACT**

The revenue impact has not been determined at this time, but will be developed as the bill moves through the legislative process.

## **LEGISLATIVE STAFF CONTACT**

Legislative Analyst

Matthew Cooling

(916) 845-5983

[matthew.cooling@ftb.ca.gov](mailto:matthew.cooling@ftb.ca.gov)

Revenue Manager

Monica Trefz

(916) 845-4002

[monica.trefz@ftb.ca.gov](mailto:monica.trefz@ftb.ca.gov)

Asst. Legislative Director

Patrice Gau-Johnson

(916) 845-5521

[patrice.gau-johnson@ftb.ca.gov](mailto:patrice.gau-johnson@ftb.ca.gov)